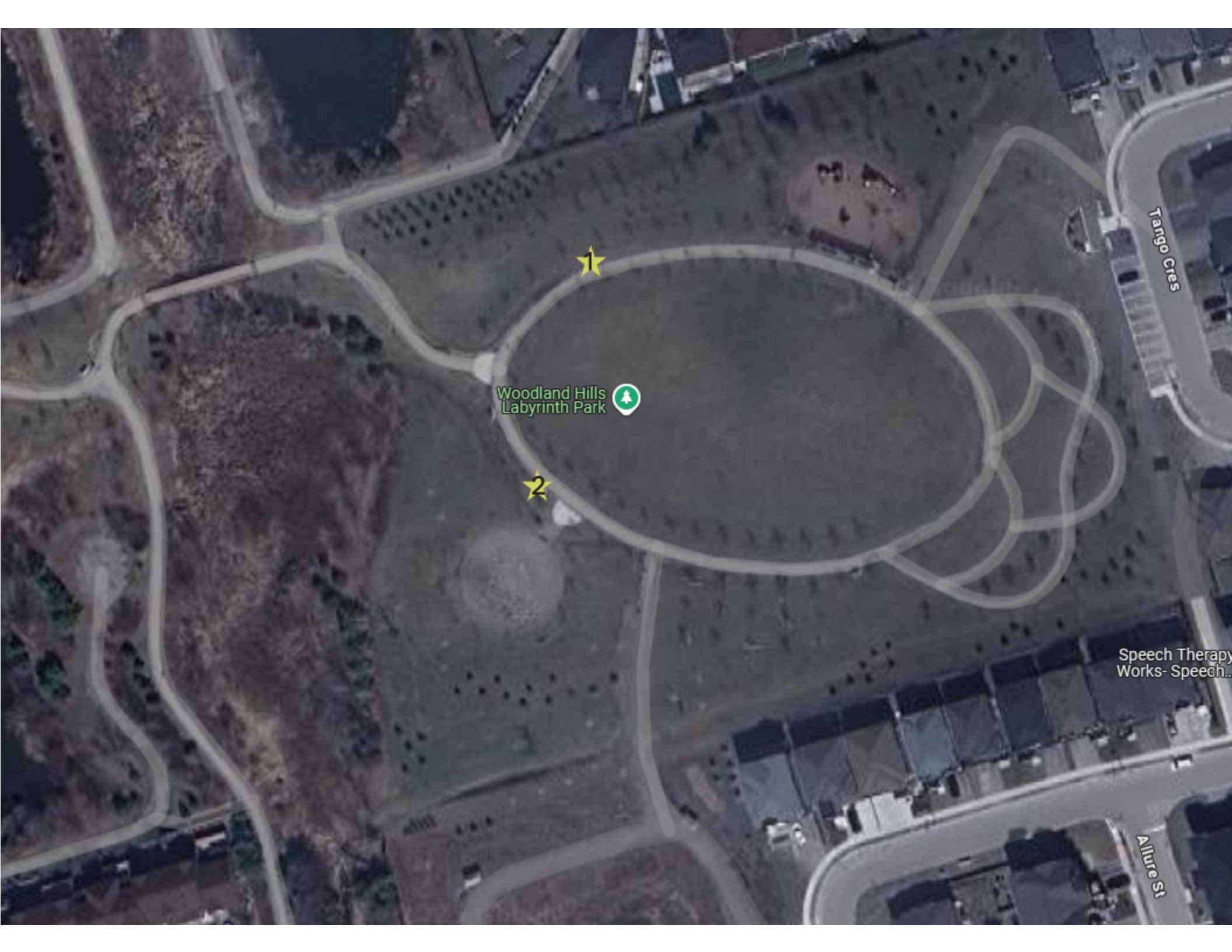




Woodland Hills
Labyrinth Park

Tango Cres

Speech Therapy
Works- Speech..

Allure St